## VIDYABHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPITH

Shakti utthan Ashram , LAKHISARAI : 811311

Class: 4<sup>th</sup> A & B

subject : social science

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sub Techer : Naina paswan

Based on N.C.E.R.T pattern

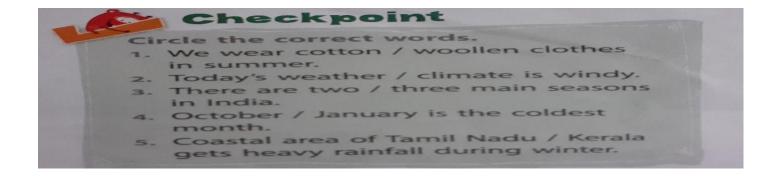
### **CHAPTER: 6 : OUR CLIMATE**



Read these sentences. Write whether it is a cold day, a hot day or a rainy day.

- 1. Rohit and Pari are sweating.
- 2. Sahil is watching the snowfall.
- 3. Aslam is sitting in front of a cooler.
- 4. Neha is wearing a raincoat.
- 5. Riya is wearing a sweater and a jacket.

# ANSWERS: 1. HOT DAY, 2. COLD DAY, 3. HOT DAY, 4. RAINY DAY, 5. COLD DAY.



ANSWERS : 1. Cotton , 2. Weather, 3. Three, 4.

### January, 5. Tamil nadu.

### Read and answer

### A Tick (1) the correct answers.

- 1. Which of these is not a season?

   a. stormy
   b. monsoon

   c. summer
   d. winter
- 2. Which of these places enjoys pleasant weather even during winter?
  a. Gangtok \_\_\_\_\_\_ b. Srinagar \_\_\_\_\_\_ c. Mumbai \_\_\_\_\_ d. Shimla \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Which of these is common during summer?
  a. snowfall \_\_\_\_\_ b. dust storm \_\_\_\_\_ c. fog \_\_\_\_\_ d. rain \_\_\_\_\_
- a. snowfall \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   b. dust storm

   4. When does the monsoon season start?

   a. January \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   b. June \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

   c. August \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

   d. December \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Which of these states remains dry even during the monsoon?
  a. Kerala \_\_\_\_\_\_ b. Meghalaya \_\_\_\_\_\_ c. Karnataka \_\_\_\_\_\_ d. Tamil Nadu \_\_\_\_\_

### ANSWERS: 1-a , 2-c , 3-b , 4-b , 5-d.

# B Fill in the blanks. 1. Rainfall and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affect the climate of a place. 2. The winter lasts from mid-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ till end \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. The winds which blow from the west during winter are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ remain cold even during the summer. 5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ winds blow from the sea towards land.

## **ANSWERS:** 1. Temperature, 2. November ,February 3. Western disturbances, 5. Cool breezes .

#### C Answer these questions.

- 1. What is the difference between weather and climate?
- 2. What role do the western disturbances play?
- 3. How are monsoon winds useful?
- 4. Which state in India receives the highest rainfall? Which state receives the lowest rainfall?

### **ANSWERS:**

Ans: 1. Difference between weather, and climate is the duration over which they are measured. Weather includes the short-term changes of the atmospheric conditions, while climate is the observation of weather for a longer-term.

Ans :2 . Western Disturbance plays important role in bringing moderate to heavy rain in low-lying areas and heavy snow to mountainous areas of the Indian Subcontinent especially in winter. This disturbance is usually associated with cloudy sky, higher night temperatures and unusual rain.

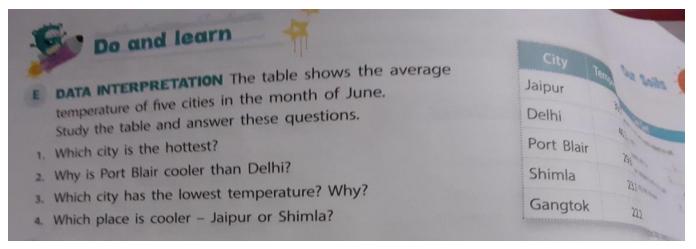
Ans:3. The monsoon winds carry water and it rains. Clouds bring rain and give us happiness. Farmers in our country depend mainly on rains for their harvests. So, monsoon winds are helpful.

Ans: 4. Meghalaya state in India receives the highest rainfall and Rajasthan is state receive the lowest rainfall.

### D. Think and answer:

Ans: The Chennai is situated in the coastal areas of our country and that's why the allover temperature

remains normal in the summer seasons also. Because,the cool breeze which comes from the ocean region , works as a coolant substance and the temperature remains normal even in the summer months.



### Ans: 1.Delhi .

Ans: 2. Because port blair situated at higher altitude than Delhi. And it also situated at higher latitude than Delhi thus it gets inclined sun rays than Delhi. That's why port Blair is cooler than Delhi.

Ans: 3. Gangtok , the capital has experienced the lowest minimum temperature 6.1degree Celsius, of the season, yesterday. 'It has been snowing in North Sikkim and higher altitudes. Gangtok has also experienced coldest times. 4-millimetre rain, this is the cause of temperature dropping down.

Ans: 4. Shimla.

### IN H. W. PART (F, G AND H) TRY TO SOLVE IT :

	What I wear		What I e	at	
WINTER					What I do
SUMMER					
MONSOON					
a state that get:	any children suffer	2. a from cold,	state that g	ets the hi	ghest rainfall
a state that gets LIFE SKILL Ma Underline what	s rain in winter any children suffer you will do to kee	2. a from cold, p fit.	state that g	ets the hig	ghest rainfall
a state that gets <b>LIFE SKILL</b> Ma Underline what Wash my hands	s rain in winter any children suffer you will do to kee often	2. a from cold, p fit. OR Nev	state that g cough and	ets the hig fever durin hands	ghest rainfall
a state that gets LIFE SKILL Ma Underline what	s rain in winter any children suffer you will do to kee often	2. a from cold, p fit. OR Nev OR Eat	state that g cough and er wash my	ets the hid fever durin hands ed food	ghest rainfall